

SOUNDING-BALLOON OBSERVATIONS AT ROYAL CENTER, IND., DURING THE INTERNATIONAL MONTH, SEPTEMBER, 1930

By L. T. SAMUELS

[Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., July, 1931]

In cooperation with the International Commission for the Exploration of the Upper Atmosphere the Weather Bureau conducted a series of sounding-balloon observations at the Royal Center,¹ Ind., aerological station during the international month, September, 1930. The same general program was followed as at Broken Arrow, Okla., during December, 1929, and the reader is referred to Monthly Weather Review, August, 1931, for further details regarding this. There were 36 balloons released at Royal Center and 34 (94 per cent) of the instruments returned. This is probably the highest percentage ever returned for a complete monthly series in this country.

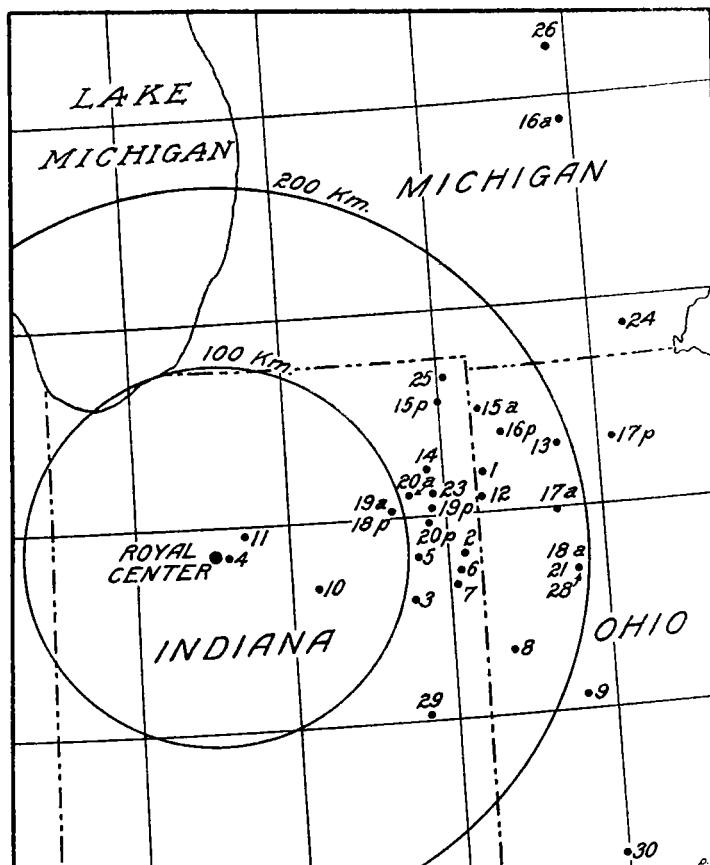


FIGURE 1.—Landing places (with dates of ascent) of meteorographs released from Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930

The altitudes determined hypsometrically were, in general, slightly higher than those computed trigonometrically from the 2-theodolite observations, the differences averaging less than 5 per cent.

The average maximum altitude reached during the series was 12,122 meters and the extreme maximum altitude reached was 23,846 meters, on the afternoon of the sixteenth.

Following are some of the significant features of the tropopause obtained for the more recent monthly series of sounding balloon observations made in this country. (See Figure 1.)

	Date	Mean height of tropopause	Mean temperature of tropopause	Maximum height of tropopause observed	Minimum height of tropopause observed	Range in height of tropopause observed
Royal Center, Ind.	September, 1930	Meters 12,914	° C. -59.3	Meters 14,615	Meters 10,898	Meters 3,717
Broken Arrow, Okla.	December, 1929	10,083	-54.0	12,212	7,728	4,484
Groesbeck, Tex. ²	October, 1927	14,823	-65.5	17,467	11,695	5,772
Royal Center, Ind. ³	May, 1926	12,011	-58.4	15,840	8,878	6,962

¹ MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, August, 1931, pp. 297-309.

² MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, June, 1929, pp. 231-246.

³ MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, July, 1927, pp. 293-307.

The mean temperature curve for the month together with the altitude and temperature of the tropopause for the individual observations and the corresponding dates are shown in Figure 2. The maximum monthly average lapse rate and the altitude at which it occurred is given below for the more recent monthly series of sounding-balloon observations in this country.

	Date	Maximum average lapse rate	Altitude interval of occurrence
Royal Center, Ind.	September, 1930	° C/100 m. 0.77	km. 9-10
Broken Arrow, Okla.	December, 1929	.77	6-7
Groesbeck, Tex. ²	October, 1927	.79	7-8
Royal Center, Ind. ³	May, 1926	.71	7-8

¹ MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, August, 1931, pp. 297-309.

² MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, June, 1929, pp. 231-246.

³ MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, July, 1927, pp. 293-307.

In Figure 3 are shown the individual temperature-altitude curves. The surface temperature is indicated at the bottom of each curve and the temperature at the maximum altitude at the top. The wind directions whenever observed are indicated for the standard levels adjacent to the corresponding curves.

In Figure 4 are shown the free-air isotherms for the month with the dates indicated across the top. The temperatures in the upper portion of the troposphere did not fluctuate greatly from day to day. In general, they became higher when the sea-level pressure was low and vice versa, i. e., lower when the sea-level pressure was high.

Attention is invited to the successive increase in height of the tropopause from the afternoon of the sixteenth to the afternoon of the nineteenth as shown in Table 1. As would be expected, the prevailing pressure distribution over this region changed from low to high during this period.

Figure 5 shows the mean wind velocity and direction curves for the month. The mean velocities and mean directions were determined independently of each other. It will be noted that the mean velocity reaches a maximum (38.5 m. p. s.) at 12 kilometers, i. e., just below the mean altitude of the tropopause. Above this elevation the mean wind velocity decreases at practically the same rate it increased in the troposphere.

The mean wind direction veers from southwest near the surface to slightly north of west from 2 kilometers to

¹ Lat. 40° 53' N., long. 86° 29' W.

10 kilometers where it backs to slightly south of west above.

Figure 6 shows the mean free-air relative humidity for the month. These data, however, must be accepted with reservation above 7 kilometers elevation on account of the uncertainty of hair hygrometers at low temperatures. It is known that the lag of hair hygrometers increases as the temperature falls below -15°C .

In Table 2 are given the tabulated data of the individual ascents. The elevation of the tropopause has been indicated in each case where it was observed.

References to previous sounding-balloon series made in this country may be found in MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, July, 1927, June, 1929, August, 1931.

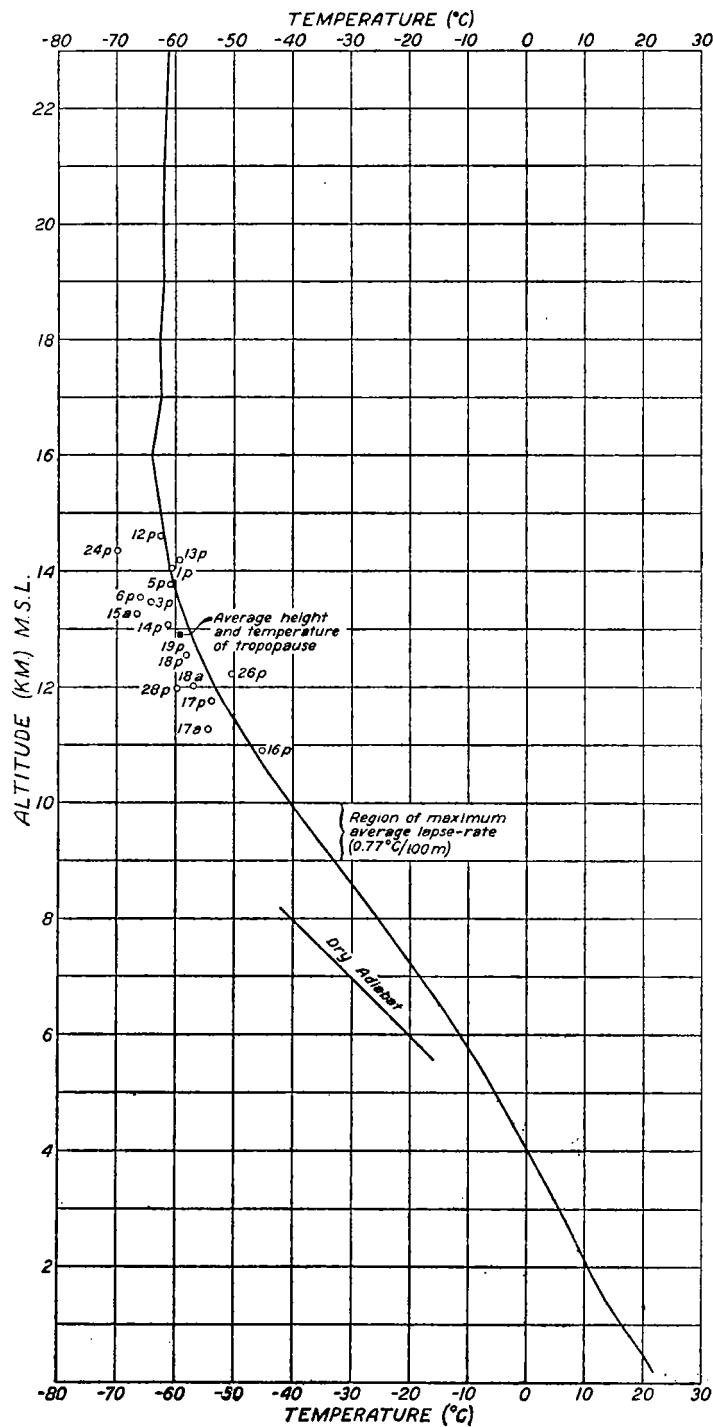


FIGURE 2.—Mean temperature curve ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) for September, 1930, Royal Center, Ind. Circles indicate height and temperature of tropopause with corresponding dates

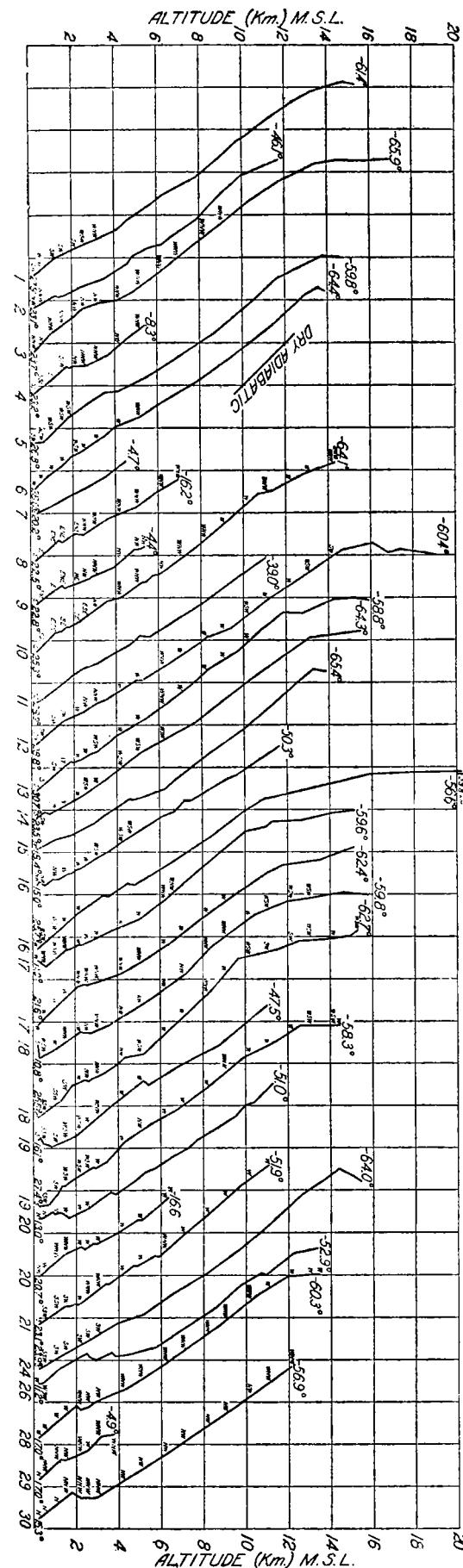


FIGURE 3.—Temperature-altitude curves for individual observations made at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930. Dates indicated below; figures at bottom and at top of curves indicate corresponding temperatures $^{\circ}\text{C}$. (Abcissa value of each square represents 20°C)

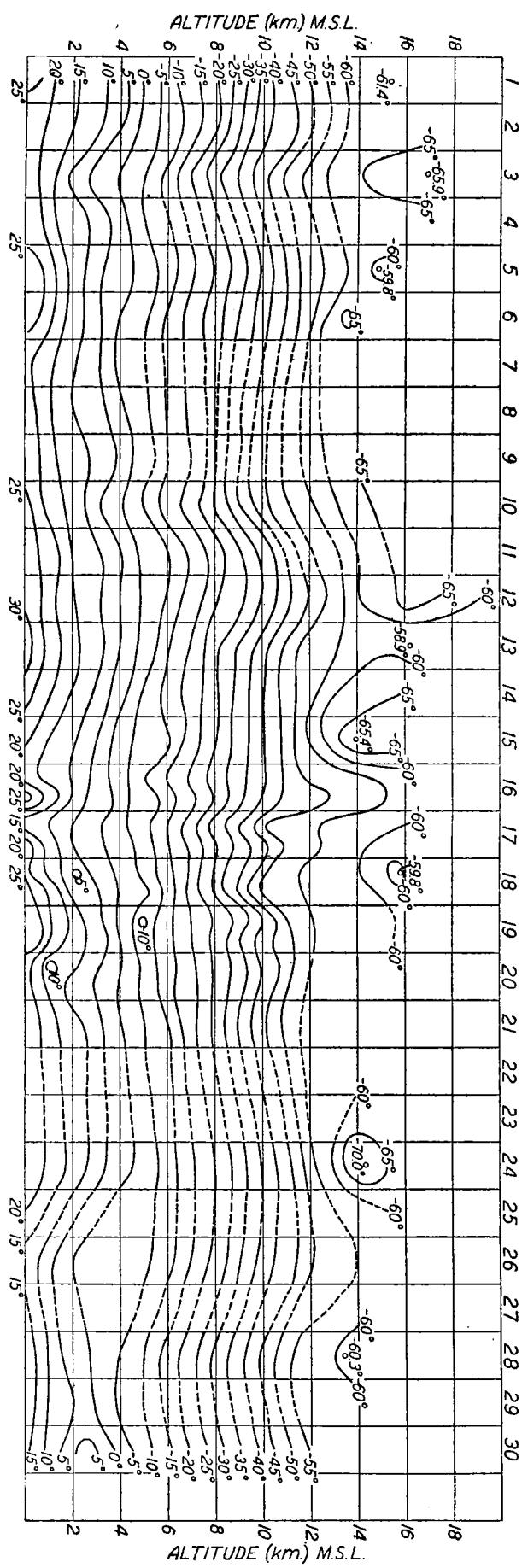


FIGURE 4.—Free-air isotherms ($^{\circ}$ C.) observed at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930. (Broken lines drawn between dates with missing data.)

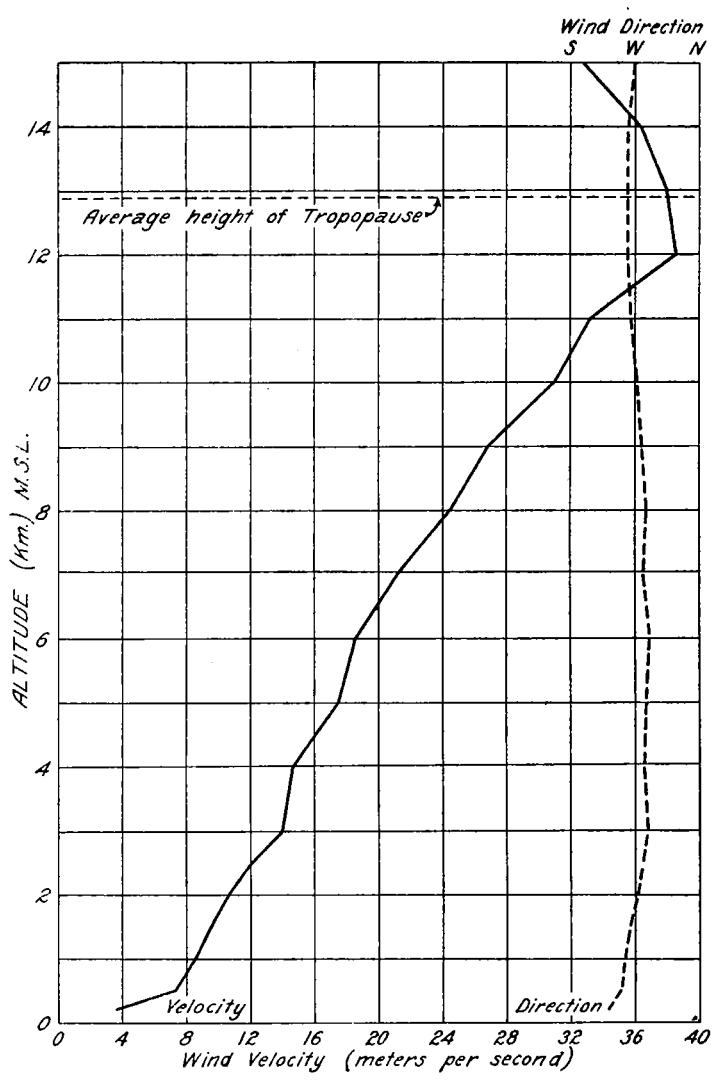


FIGURE 5.—Mean wind velocity (m. p. s.) and direction curves for September, 1930, Royal Center, Ind.

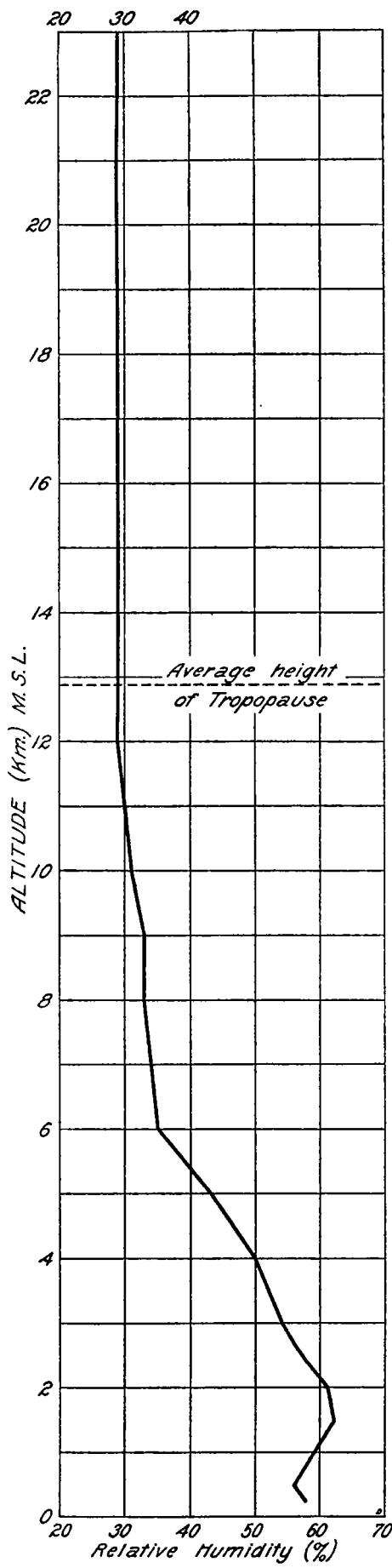


FIGURE 6.—Mean relative humidity curve (per cent) for September, 1930, Royal Center, Ind.

TABLE 1.—Summary of sounding-balloon observations made at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930

Date	Time of release, 90th Mer.	Stratosphere		Maximum height reached, M. S. L.	Minimum temperature recorded	Observations		Meteorograph found	
		Height of base M. S. L.	Temperature at base			2-theodolite	1-theodolite	Distance from station	Direction from station
1	4:26 p. m.	Meters 14,035	°C. -60.8	Meters 15,343	°C. -62.6	74	24	145	ENE.
2	4:15 p. m.	11,751	-46.1	77	2	2	134	E.	
3	4:03 p. m.	16,932	-65.9	63	75	125	E.		
4	4:09 p. m.	5,422	-8.3	32	32	7	105	SE.	
5	4:00 p. m.	14,774	-60.7	7	7	105	E.		
6	3:59 p. m.	13,879	-66.0	24	29	130	E.		
7	4:00 p. m.	14,498	-57.3	0	0	125	E.		
8	4:00 p. m.	6,973	-16.2	59	78	165	ESE.		
9	4:00 p. m.	2 11,508	-4.4	84	96	210	ESE.		
10	4:00 p. m.	2 15,453	-64.1	53	53	70	ESE.		
11	4:16 p. m.	11,048	-39.0	56	56	20	ENE.		
12	4:08 p. m.	19,028	-65.8	79	111	145	E.		
13	4:02 p. m.	15,893	-60.1	60	70	390	ENE.		
14	4:18 p. m.	15,495	-64.3	17	18	70	ENE.		
15	6:16 a. m.	13,888	-66.5	0	0	155	ENE.		
15	4:11 p. m.	5,925	-	22	23	140	NE.		
16	6:20 a. m.	11,675	-50.3	21	21	310	NE.		
16	4:01 p. m.	23,846	-58.0	6	6	160	ENE.		
17	6:26 a. m.	15,148	-59.6	22	65	170	E.		
17	4:13 p. m.	15,141	-62.4	34	38	225	ENE.		
18	6:33 a. m.	15,783	-60.9	42	105	195	E.		
18	4:01 p. m.	15,298	-62.7	69	72	95	ESE.		
19	6:33 a. m.	11,027	-47.5	18	74	95	ENE.		
19	4:10 p. m.	2 15,519	-63.5	63	66	120	E.		
20	6:34 a. m.	11,271	-51.0	9	9	105	ENE.		
20	4:10 p. m.	2 6,709	-16.6	40	44	110	E.		
21	4:27 p. m.	2 11,057	-51.9	37	41	195	E.		
22	4:00 p. m.	2 7,733	-	34	41	(*)			
23	4:00 p. m.	2 3,825	-	15	17	115	ENE.		
24	3:58 p. m.	15,461	-69.9	12	14	250	ENE.		
25	3:59 p. m.	2 13,283	-	64	69	155	NE.		
26	4:02 p. m.	13,397	-52.9	4	5	330	NE.		
27	4:04 p. m.	2 1,417	-	8	14	(*)			
28	4:00 p. m.	2 13,498	-60.3	42	47	190	E.		
29	4:02 p. m.	2 3,923	-57.6	15	41	145	SE.		
30	4:04 p. m.	2 13,101	-57.5	44	49	270	SE.		

¹ Pressure trace failed at this altitude.² Maximum altitude from 2-theodolite observation.

* Not found.

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930

SEPTEMBER 1, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pressure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m.	M.	Mb.	°C.	P. c.	Mb.	M. p.s.			
4:26	225	991.4	27.9	71	28.71	3.4			
	500	955.3	25.6	77	25.30	sw.			
	1,000	907.2	21.5	87	22.32	sw.	11.6		
	1,120	895.2	20.5	90	21.72	sw.	11.9		
4:31	1,500	856.9	18.6	83	17.80	sw.	12.7		
	2,000	807.4	16.0	75	13.64	sw.	8.8		
	2,041	804.1	15.8	0.51	74	13.29	sw.	8.8	
	2,500	761.5	13.9	67	10.65	ws.	5.1		
	3,000	727.4	11.9	60	8.36	wnw.	5.1		
4:42	3,050	713.5	11.7	59	8.11	wnw.	5.3		
	4,000	636.6	7.3	39	3.99				
	4,119	627.2	6.8	36	3.56				
	4:52	589.3	2.2	36	2.58				
	5,000	561.9	-0.3	36	2.15				
	5,669	517.1	-4.9	36	1.47				
	6,000	494.7	-7.5	36	1.17				
	6,285	477.9	-9.7	36	0.97				
	7,000	445.0	-13.4	34	0.66				
	7,856	388.8	-17.9	31	0.39				
	8,000	381.7	-19.1	30	0.34				
	8,961	334.6	-27.1	27	0.14				
	9,000	332.8	-27.5	27	0.13				
	9,715	300.9	-34.3	28	0.07				
	10,000	288.8	-36.2	27	0.05				
	10,170	281.9	-37.4	26	0.04				
	11,000	249.4	-43.7	26	0.02				
	11,248	240.6	-45.6	26	0.01				
	12,000	214.3	-50.7	26	0.01				
	12,345	203.6	-53.0	26	0.01				
	13,000	183.9	-56.7	26	(1)				
	13,208	177.9	-57.9	25	(1)				Tropopause.
	14,000	157.3	-60.7	25	(1)				
	14,035	155.9	-60.8	25	(1)				
	14,821	137.4	-62.6	26	(1)				
	15,000	133.6	-62.2	26	(1)				
	15,343	126.3	-61.4	26	(1)				

¹ Less than 0.01 mb.

TABLE 2.—*Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued*

SEPTEMBER 2, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					P. c.t.	Mb.	Relative	Vapor pres- sure	
P. m. 4:15	M. 225	991.9	23.1	85	24.04	nw.	4.0	10 St. Cu., NW.	
	500	982.7	21.5	84	21.55	nnw.	8.1		
	1,000	980.3	18.7	82	17.70				
4:18	1,217	884.5	17.5	0.56	81	16.21			Altitude of St. Cu. base—683 M. m. s. l.
4:19	1,372	868.7	18.2	-0.45	81	16.94			
	1,500	856.4	17.6	80	16.10				
4:20	1,527	853.1	17.5	0.45	80	16.01			
4:21	1,617	844.2	17.5	0.00	78	15.21			
	2,000	807.2	15.6	75	13.30				
4:25	2,473	763.4	13.3	0.49	74	11.31			
	2,500	761.0	13.2	73	11.08				
4:29	3,001	716.8	12.3	0.19	58	8.30			
4:33	3,515	674.1	9.7	0.51	29	3.49			
	4,000	634.6	6.6	29	2.82				
4:39	4,613	589.6	2.6	0.65	29	2.13			
4:41	4,852	572.3	-0.7	1.38	28	1.62			
	5,000	561.3	-1.5	30	1.62				
4:46	5,624	519.2	-4.8	0.71	36	1.48			
	6,000	494.8	-5.8	32	1.21				
4:48	6,226	480.9	-6.4	0.27	30	1.07			
4:51	6,619	457.2	-9.7	0.84	38	1.02			
	7,000	434.9	-12.2	35	0.75				
4:58	7,867	388.1	-17.9	0.66	27	0.34			
	8,000	381.4	-18.7	26	0.31				
	9,000	333.2	-24.9	21	0.14				
5:08	9,725	301.2	-29.4	0.62	17	0.07			
	10,000	289.9	-31.5	17	0.06				
5:15	10,931	253.7	-38.4	0.75	17	0.03			
	11,000	251.5	-39.0	17	0.02				
5:20	11,751	224.8	-46.1	0.94	17	0.01			

SEPTEMBER 3, 1930

4:03	225	994.6	23.7	50	14.66	nnw.	5.4	1 Cu., NNW.	
	500	982.5	20.7	54	13.19	n.	7.5		
4:08	964	912.8	15.6	1.10	61	10.82	nnw.	5.5	
	1,000	909.3	15.0	61	10.61	nnw.	4.9		
	1,500	857.0	11.5	64	8.68	nnw.	5.6		
	2,000	807.4	7.7	68	7.15	nw.	11.7		
4:13	2,073	709.5	7.1	0.77	68	6.86	nw.	12.2	
4:15	2,491	759.6	3.4	0.89	68	5.30	nw.	14.1	
	2,600	757.8	3.4	68	5.30	nw.	14.2		
	3,000	712.5	1.8	44	3.06	nw.	12.4		
4:18	3,283	688.7	0.9	0.32	31	2.02	nw.	11.5	
	4,000	629.8	-0.2	30	1.80	wnw.	10.6		
4:22	4,151	618.0	-0.4	0.15	30	1.77	wnw.	13.0	
4:24	4,849	566.1	-4.1	0.53	28	1.22	wnw.	16.8	
	5,000	555.4	-5.2	27	1.07	wnw.	16.7		
	6,000	488.7	-12.5	22	0.46	wnw.	12.7		
4:30	6,206	475.2	-13.9	0.72	21	0.39	wnw.	19.1	
	7,000	427.5	-20.5	21	0.21	wnw.	22.8		
4:35	7,492	399.9	-24.5	0.82	21	0.14	wnw.	20.4	
	8,000	373.6	-28.3	23	0.10	wnw.	27.0		
4:40	9,000	323.3	-36.0	26	0.05	wnw.	32.8		
	9,255	322.5	-36.1	0.76	26	0.05	wnw.	32.6	
	10,000	278.7	-44.0	22	0.02				
4:46	10,268	268.7	-46.2	0.81	21	0.01			
4:48	11,000	239.6	-51.0	21	0.01				
4:53	11,720	215.1	-55.8	0.66	20	(1)			
	12,000	205.7	-57.1	20	(1)				
	13,000	175.7	-62.0	20	(1)				
4:59	13,449	163.2	-64.1	0.48	20	(1)			Tropopause.
5:04	14,000	149.4	-64.9	20	(1)				
5:04	14,475	138.0	-65.5	0.14	20	(1)			
5:10	15,000	126.6	-65.3	20	(1)				
	15,728	112.4	-65.1	-0.03	20	(1)			
	16,000	107.6	-65.3	20	(1)				
5:14	16,932	92.3	-65.9	0.07	20	(1)			

SEPTEMBER 4, 1930

4:00	225	992.9	23.2	45	12.81	se.	2.2	3 Cl., WSW.	
	500	981.0	21.0	48	11.94	sse.	2.2		
	1,000	907.4	16.9	53	10.21	s.	3.0		
4:14	1,028	904.7	16.7	0.81	53	10.08	s.	2.9	
	1,500	855.1	12.8	60	8.87	ssw.	3.0		
4:17	1,727	832.6	10.9	0.83	63	8.22	ssw.	2.6	
4:18	1,862	819.2	11.4	-0.37	44	5.93	ssw.	2.0	
4:19	1,984	807.3	10.6	0.66	34	4.35	nw.	2.1	
	2,000	805.7	10.6	34	4.38	nw.	2.1		
	2,500	759.6	10.4	29	3.68	nnw.	4.8		
4:23	2,656	744.7	10.3	0.04	28	3.51	nnw.	5.3	
	3,000	715.0	8.7	25	2.81	nnw.	5.5		
4:29	3,666	658.8	5.6	0.47	19	1.73	nw.	3.7	
	4,000	632.0	2.8	19	1.42	nw.	5.3		
4:35	4,511	593.3	-1.5	0.84	19	1.03	nw.	6.4	
	5,000	556.8	-5.2	18	0.71	wnw.	7.2		
4:41	5,422	528.4	-8.3	0.75	18	0.65			

* Less than 0.01 mb.

94894-32-3

TABLE 2.—*Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued*

SEPTEMBER 5, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					P. c.t.	Mb.	Relative	Vapor pres- sure	
P. m. 4:00	225	985.9	26.8	56	19.75	sw.	2.0		Few A. Cu., W., 9
	500	955.4	26.4	54	18.60	ww.	6.8		St., WSW.
4:01	587	946.2	26.3	0.14	53	18.15			Altitude of St.
	1,000	902.5	22.3	60	16.16	ww.	8.0		base—2,106 M.
4:07	1,500	882.8	17.4	69	13.72	ww.	6.8		m. s. l.
	1,801	822.3	14.5	74	12.22	ww.	6.9		
	2,500	756.1	9.7						
4:11	2,945	716.9	6.6	0.69					
	3,000	712.6	6.3						
4:13	3,528	667.5	3.0	0.62					
	4,000	630.0	2.9						
4:15	4,081	623.5	2.9	0.18					
	5,000	557.0	-1.7						
4:19	5,500	522.1	-4.2	0.50					
	6,000	491.0	-7.3						
4:21	6,677	448.9	-11.6	0.63					
	7,000	430.2	-13.7						
	8,000	376.3	-20.3						
4:25	8,650	344.9	-24.6	0.66					
	9,000	328.4	-27.6						
4:31	10,000	285.3	-36.0						
	10,590	262.0	-41.0	0.85					
4:35	11,000	246.9	-44.7						
	11,625	224.4	-50.3	0.90					
	12,000	211.2	-52.1						
4:42	13,000	179.7	-57.0						
	13,771	160.4	-60.7	0.48					
	14,000	154.9	-60.5						
4:46	14,774	136.6	-59.8	-0.09					

Tropopause.

SEPTEMBER 6, 1930

3:59	225	987.0	28.0	52	19.68	w.	1.3		8 Cl., W.
	500								

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 8, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m. 4:00	M. 225	992.1	22.5	—	P. ct. 50	Mb. 13.64	e. 3.7	M.p.s. 6.1	2 Cl., W.
500	960.5	20.1	—	—	52	12.24	e. 5.4	—	
4:03	780	930.2	17.6	0.88	55	11.07	ene. 4.8	—	
1,000	905.9	15.5	—	—	59	10.39	ene. 3.8	—	
4:05	1,300	874.8	12.6	0.96	64	9.34	ene. 3.5	—	
4:06	1,457	858.6	13.5	-0.57	60	9.29	ene. 2.5	—	
1,500	832.8	13.3	—	—	61	9.32	ene. 1.7	—	
4:07	1,683	835.8	12.2	0.58	65	9.24	e. 1.0	—	
2,000	803.7	10.0	—	—	72	8.84	ene. 1.0	—	
4:10	2,076	797.4	9.5	0.69	74	8.78	nw. 2.8	—	
4:11	2,264	779.5	9.9	-0.21	78	9.52	nw. 2.8	—	
2,500	756.5	8.8	—	—	78	8.71	nw. 5.1	—	
3,000	712.1	5.8	—	—	79	7.28	nww. 7.7	—	
3,228	660.5	2.3	0.56	—	80	5.77	nww. 5.9	—	
4,000	629.2	0.8	—	—	88	4.40	nww. 9.1	—	
4:28	4,914	562.4	-2.9	0.40	40	1.92	nww. 17.1	—	
5,000	555.2	-3.5	—	—	40	1.83	nww. 17.5	—	
5,912	495.1	-10.1	0.72	—	35	0.91	nww. 24.1	—	
4:40	6,000	489.4	-10.6	—	34	0.84	nww. 23.0	—	
	6,973	430.8	-16.2	0.57	28	0.42	nww. 23.8	—	

SEPTEMBER 9, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:10	225	992.1	22.8	—	42	11.67	e. 4.0	3 Cl., W., 1 A. Cu., WNW.	3 Cl., W., 1 A. Cu., WNW.
500	960.0	20.7	—	—	45	10.99	ene. 5.8	—	
4:16	854	922.3	18.1	0.75	49	10.18	ene. 5.8	—	
1,000	905.5	17.0	—	—	50	9.69	e. 3.6	—	
1,450	859.8	13.8	0.72	—	55	8.68	ene. 4.1	—	
1,500	853.0	14.4	—	—	46	7.55	ene. 4.1	—	
1,553	849.3	15.1	-1.26	—	37	6.35	e. 4.0	—	
2,000	804.1	13.4	—	—	32	4.92	ne. 2.4	—	
2,500	758.0	11.6	—	—	27	3.69	nw. 1.2	—	
2,621	756.9	11.5	0.37	—	27	3.66	nw. 1.2	—	
4:31	2,718	739.3	10.7	0.41	30	3.36	n. 1.4	—	
4:33	2,830	729.3	10.1	0.54	28	3.46	nnw. 6.0	—	
3,000	714.4	9.3	—	—	31	3.63	nnw. 4.7	—	
4:41	3,866	640.8	5.3	0.45	49	4.37	nw. 6.6	—	
4,000	632.3	4.4	—	—	50	4.18	nw. 7.0	—	
4:48	4,827	670.8	-2.8	0.87	61	2.96	nw. 11.3	—	
5,000	558.5	-3.1	—	—	58	2.74	nw. 12.6	—	
5,136	549.0	-3.3	0.16	—	55	2.66	nw. 11.9	—	
5,357	533.8	-4.4	0.50	49	2.08	nw. 9.6	—	—	
6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nw. 12.8	—	
7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nww. 15.4	—	
8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nw. 31.5	—	
9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nww. 28.6	—	
10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nww. 43.2	—	
11,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	w. 31.6	—	
5:34	11,508	—	—	—	—	—	w. 36.0	—	—

SEPTEMBER 10, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:06	225	989.4	25.3	—	25	8.07	e. 3.1	1 Cl., WNW.	1 Cl., WNW.
500	958.8	22.5	—	—	24	6.54	ese. 4.8	—	
1,000	903.6	17.4	—	—	21	4.17	ese. 5.6	—	
1,099	894.0	16.4	1.02	—	21	3.92	se. 5.8	—	
4:10	1,418	861.0	15.5	0.28	17	2.99	se. 5.6	—	
1,500	852.7	14.9	—	—	17	2.88	se. 5.3	—	
1,648	837.8	13.7	0.78	—	17	2.67	se. 4.7	—	
4:12	1,763	826.4	13.6	0.09	17	2.65	se. 3.8	—	
2,000	801.9	12.3	—	—	16	2.20	se. 2.5	—	
2,265	778.3	10.9	0.54	—	14	1.83	se. 1.4	—	
2,500	754.2	9.2	—	—	16	1.88	ese. 0.7	—	
3,000	710.0	5.5	—	—	20	1.81	nw. 0.5	—	
3,553	665.1	1.4	0.74	—	25	1.69	w. 2.8	—	
4,000	629.3	0.2	—	—	24	1.49	nww. 4.7	—	
4:20	4,169	615.9	-0.2	0.20	23	1.38	nww. 4.6	—	
4:21	4,511	590.1	-2.5	0.67	25	1.24	nww. 6.0	—	
4:22	4,585	584.6	-2.1	-0.54	27	1.39	nww. 6.8	—	
5,000	551.0	-5.6	—	—	—	—	nww. 8.0	—	
5,171	542.6	-7.1	0.85	—	—	—	nww. 8.5	—	
5,404	526.6	-7.6	0.21	—	—	—	nww. 10.2	—	
5,729	504.9	-10.5	0.89	—	—	—	nww. 11.6	—	
5,984	489.7	-10.7	0.09	—	—	—	nw. 11.9	—	
6,000	487.0	-10.9	—	—	—	—	nw. 11.9	—	
4:28	6,431	460.7	-13.9	0.68	—	—	nw. 11.7	—	
7,000	426.9	-18.2	—	—	—	—	nww. 11.5	—	
4:33	7,829	381.9	-24.4	0.75	—	—	nww. 12.5	—	
8,000	372.0	-25.9	—	—	—	—	nww. 11.9	—	
9,000	323.7	-34.5	—	—	—	—	nww. 15.8	—	
9,435	304.5	-38.2	0.86	—	—	—	nww. 18.4	—	
10,000	280.0	-43.1	—	—	—	—	nww. 20.2	—	
10,639	254.7	-48.9	0.80	—	—	—	nww. 21.0	—	
11,000	241.2	-49.7	—	—	—	—	nww. 24.7	—	
11,303	230.2	-50.3	0.21	—	—	—	nww. 25.6	—	
12,000	207.2	-54.0	—	—	—	—	nww. 27.4	—	
12,817	181.9	-58.4	0.54	—	—	—	nww. 27.5	—	
13,000	176.9	-59.1	—	—	—	—	nww. 28.0	—	
14,000	160.2	-62.8	—	—	—	—	nww. 23.4	—	
14,341	142.4	-64.1	0.37	—	—	—	nww. 24.8	—	
15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	nww. 30.3	—	
4:59	15,453	—	—	—	—	—	nww. 20.0	—	—

Pressure record inaccurate;
altitudes determined
from 2-theodolite
observation; pressures com-
puted from altitudes and tem-
peratures.

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 11, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:16	225	985.4	28.9	—	50	19.94	s.e.	M.p.s. 1.6	1 Cl., W., 7 Cl. St., W.
4:17	500	955.5	27.5	—	51	19.4	48	17.53	
4:23	1,000	908.1	23.6	—	51	19.8	48	15.74	
4:25	1,995	804.4	15.8	—	52	14.10	48	12.03	
4:26	2,412	765.7	13.2	—	52	12.0	47	7.13	
4:27	2,500	757.5	12.8	—	52	12.0	47	6.95	
4:28	2,710	739.0	12.0	—	52	12.0	46	6.45	
4:29	2,954	717.7	11.2	—	52	12.0	46	5.51	
4:30	3,000	712.5	11.0	—	52	12.0	42	5.51	
4:31	3,144	701.5	10.4	—	52	12.0	44	5.55	
4:32	3,772	650.3	6.6	—	52	12.0	50	4.87	
4:33	4,000	636.9	5.6	—	52	12.0	55	5.00	
4:35	4,000	631.7	5.3	—	52	12			

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 13, 1930—Continued

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m. 4:21	M. 3,935	Mb. 635.6	°C. 5.2	1.08	P.c.t. 48	Mb. 4.24	w.	9.5	
	4,000	630.6	4.8		47	4.04	w.	9.5	
	5,000	557.2	-1.0		27	1.52	w.	14.2	
4:30	5,278	538.0	-2.6	0.58	22	1.08	w.	14.5	
	6,000	490.9	-7.7		19	0.61	nW.	17.7	
4:37	6,325	470.7	-10.0	0.71	18	0.47	w.	16.3	
	7,000	430.8	-15.1				w.	17.0	
4:43	7,504	403.0	-18.9	0.75			w.	18.1	
	8,000	377.0	-23.3				w.	20.0	
4:50	8,386	357.3	-26.7	0.88			w.	20.4	
	9,000	328.3	-31.2				w.	26.8	
4:57	9,497	305.6	-34.9	0.74			w.	22.2	
	10,000	284.4	-38.8				w.	23.0	
5:05	10,828	251.6	-45.2	0.77					
	11,000	245.2	-48.6						
5:12	11,855	215.2	-53.3	0.79					
	12,000	210.8	-53.2						
5:18	12,740	187.6	-52.7	-0.07					
	13,000	180.2	-53.9						
	14,000	154.0	-58.4						
5:25	14,183	149.6	-59.2	0.45					
	15,000	131.2	-59.9						
5:31	15,165	127.9	-60.1	0.09					
5:38	15,893	113.9	-58.9	-0.16					Tropopause.

SEPTEMBER 14, 1930

4:18	225	981.5	23.5	-----	72	20.87	S.	2.4	5 Cl. St., W. 2 A. St., WSW. 2 St. Cu., W.
	500	950.4	21.7	-----			SW.	7.5	
4:19	607	939.2	21.0	0.65			SW.	8.2	
4:20	849	913.5	21.7	-0.29			WSW.	10.8	
	1,000	897.5	20.9	-----			W.	12.0	
	1,500	846.8	18.1	-----			W.	19.6	
	2,000	799.0	15.3	-----			W.	12.4	
4:25	2,259	774.8	13.9	0.55			WSW.	12.2	
	2,500	752.8	12.2	-----			WSW.	13.0	
	3,000	705.0	8.8	-----			W.	18.0	
4:29	3,459	670.8	5.6	0.69			WSW.	23.6	
	4,000	627.4	1.4	-----			WSW.	26.6	
	5,000	552.9	-6.2	-----			WSW.	29.2	
4:35	5,060	549.3	-6.7	0.77			WSW.	29.1	Altitude of A. St base, 5,150 M. m s. l.
	6,000	485.0	-11.9	-----					
	7,000	425.0	-17.4	-----					
4:42	7,690	388.6	-21.2	0.55					
	8,000	372.1	-23.6	-----					
	9,000	324.2	-31.4	-----					
	10,000	280.9	-39.2	-----					
4:48	10,229	271.8	-41.0	0.78					
	11,000	241.2	-46.5	-----					
	12,000	207.0	-53.6	-----					
	13,000	177.3	-60.8	-----					
4:57	13,071	175.7	-61.3	0.71					Tropopause.
	14,000	151.9	-62.5	-----					
	15,000	129.3	-63.7	-----					
5:05	15,495	118.7	-64.3	0.12					

SEPTEMBER 15, 1930

A. m.								
6:16-----	225	984.1	18.4	-----	99	20.96	sw.	2.4
	500	952.7	17.0	-----	98	18.99		10 St., SW.
	1,000	899.2	14.4	-----	96	15.75		Misting.
								Balloon entered
								clouds 40 seconds
								after launching
6:19-----	1,113	886.8	13.8	0.52	96	15.15		
	1,500	847.0	12.6	-----	78	11.38		
6:22-----	1,878	809.5	11.5	0.30	60	8.14		
	2,000	798.0	10.9	-----	61	7.95		
	2,500	751.0	8.3	-----	64	7.01		
6:26-----	2,880	717.4	6.4	0.51	66	6.34		
	3,000	707.1	5.5	-----	72	6.59		
6:27-----	3,420	671.4	2.2	0.78	98	7.02		
	4,000	623.8	-1.4	-----	99	5.39		
6:31-----	4,610	578.5	-5.1	0.61	100	4.00		
6:32-----	4,758	567.8	-4.8	-0.20	88	3.61		
	5,000	550.0	-5.3	-----	67	2.63		
6:33-----	5,077	545.1	-5.5	0.22	60	2.32		
	6,000	484.1	-9.0	-----	47	1.34		
6:40-----	6,227	470.3	-9.8	0.37	44	1.17		
6:41-----	6,709	441.6	-14.2	0.91	53	0.95		
	7,000	424.3	-16.4	-----	56	0.82		
6:48-----	8,000	371.1	-24.0	-----	65	0.46		
	8,262	358.3	-26.0	0.76	68	0.39		
	9,000	323.2	-31.2	-----	61	0.21		
6:56-----	9,961	281.9	-38.0	0.71	52	0.08		
	10,000	280.4	-38.3	-----	52	0.08		
	11,000	242.1	-46.8	-----	45	0.03		
7:02-----	11,162	236.0	-48.2	0.85	44	0.02		
	12,000	207.9	-55.7	-----	43	0.01		

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 15, 1930--Continued

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	$\frac{\Delta t}{100 \text{ m.}}$	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
A. m. 7:08.....	M. 12,472	Mb. 192.5	°C. -60.0	0.90	P. cl. 42	Mb. (?)	-	-	M.p.s.
	13,000	177.1	-64.4	-	42	(?)	-	-	
7:11.....	13,248	169.7	-66.5	0.84	42	(?)	-	-	Tropopause.
7:13.....	13,714	157.2	-65.4	-0.24	42	(?)	-	-	
7:14.....	13,888	152.8	-65.4	0.00	43	(?)	-	-	

SEPTEMBER 16, 1930

6:20	225	983.8	15.0	-----	98	16.72	n.w.	0.4	5 A. St., SW., 4 A. Cu., SW.
6:21	312	973.8	13.9	1.26	82	13.03	n.w.	3.4	
	500	953.4	15.1	-----	66	11.33	n.w.	3.4	
6:22	570	944.5	15.5	-0.62	60	10.57	n.w.	3.6	
6:24	941	903.9	12.9	0.70	64	9.52	n.w.	3.4	
	1,000	898.6	12.9	-----	60	8.93	n.w.	3.5	
6:25	1,189	877.6	12.9	0.00	48	7.14	n.w.	4.1	
	1,500	845.6	11.0	-----	67	8.23	w.	7.4	
6:27	1,637	831.8	10.2	0.60	75	9.33	w.	8.0	Altitude of A. Cu. base, 4,765 M. m.
6:28	1,800	815.7	10.0	0.12	68	8.35	w.	7.6	S. 1.
	2,000	795.9	8.6	-----	72	8.04	w.	5.2	
6:29	2,028	793.7	8.4	0.71	73	8.04	w.	5.1	
6:31	2,272	770.4	7.5	0.37	56	5.81	w.	5.1	
	2,500	748.9	6.1	-----	66	6.21	w.	5.0	
	3,000	704.7	2.9	-----	87	6.54	wwsw.	9.2	
6:35	3,205	687.2	1.6	0.63	98	6.59	wwsw.	9.6	
6:37	3,543	658.8	-0.2	0.63	90	5.41	w.	8.3	
	4,000	622.0	-3.4	-----	95	4.38	wwsw.	10.8	
6:41	4,436	588.6	-6.5	0.71	100	3.55	wwsw.	13.8	
	5,000	547.8	-10.1	-----	84	2.18			
	6,000	479.9	-16.4	-----	56	0.82			
6:49	6,088	474.6	-16.9	0.63	54	0.76			
6:50	6,648	440.4	-19.0	0.38	61	0.70			
	7,000	419.4	-22.8	-----	56	0.45			
6:53	7,108	413.8	-24.0	1.09	54	0.38			
6:55	7,408	397.2	-24.0	0.00	54	0.38			
	8,000	365.7	-27.6	-----	58	0.29			
	9,000	318.0	-33.7	-----	65	0.17			
7:02	9,087	314.2	-34.2	0.61	66	0.16			
7:05	9,544	294.3	-36.0	0.39	54	0.11			
	10,000	275.6	-39.1	-----	54	0.08			
	11,000	236.0	-45.8	-----	54	0.04			
7:14	11,675	214.6	-50.3	0.67	54	0.02			

SEPTEMBER 16, 1930

P. m.								
4:01	225	981.3	25.4	-----	46	14.94	sw.	5.5
	500	949.4	23.0	-----	49	13.77	wws.	10.9
	1,000	895.9	18.6	-----	54	11.58	wws.	13.2
4:05	1,278	868.7	16.2	0.87	57	10.50	w.	15.1
	1,500	844.8	14.2	-----	64	10.37	w.	15.8
	2,000	795.2	9.7	-----	79	9.50		
4:07	2,105	757.1	8.7	0.91	82	9.22		
	2,500	747.6	6.0	-----	87	8.13		
	3,000	703.8	2.5	-----	94	6.87		
4:11	3,289	680.9	0.5	0.69	38	6.20		
4:13	3,583	656.4	0.7	-0.07	53	3.40		
	4,000	622.6	-2.2	-----	52	2.65		
4:15	4,453	588.3	-5.3	0.69	50	1.96		
4:16	4,819	561.6	-4.8	-0.14	37	1.52		
	5,000	548.9	-5.9	-----	36	1.35		
	6,000	483.3	-12.1	-----	28	0.61		
4:22	6,404	454.2	-14.9	0.61	24	0.41		
	7,000	423.2	-18.4	-----	22	0.27		
	8,000	369.4	-24.9	-----	19	0.12		
4:28	8,377	350.5	-27.3	0.65	18	0.09		
	9,000	321.0	-32.1	-----	15	0.05		
4:33	9,860	284.0	-38.8	0.78	12	0.02		
	10,000	278.1	-39.7	-----	12	0.02		
4:36	10,998	243.7	-45.2	0.62	14	0.01		
	11,000	238.9	-45.4	-----	14	0.01		
4:38	11,469	223.7	-46.2	0.18	14	0.01		
	12,000	205.3	-47.5	-----	14	0.01		
	13,000	176.6	-50.0	-----	14	0.01		
4:45	13,554	163.0	-51.3	0.24	14	(1)		
	14,000	151.9	-52.3	-----	14	(1)		
	15,000	130.6	-54.7	-----	14	(1)		
4:50	15,909	113.1	-56.8	0.23	14	(1)		
	16,000	111.7	-56.8	-----	14	(1)		
	17,000	95.4	-57.3	-----	14	(1)		
4:57	18,005	81.3	-57.7	0.04	14	(1)		
	19,000	69.8	-57.8	-----	14	(1)		
	20,000	59.8	-57.9	-----	14	(1)		
5:02	20,447	55.3	-58.0	0.01	14	(1)		
	21,000	50.8	-57.8	-----	14	(1)		
	22,000	43.2	-57.4	-----	14	(1)		
	23,000	37.0	-56.9	-----	14	(1)		
5:07	23,846	32.4	-56.6	-0.04	14	(1)		

¹ Less than 0.01 mb.

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 17, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
A. m. 6:26	M. 225	990.2	11.0	73	10.24	2.0	w.		Cloudless.
	500	957.6	13.1	62	9.35	10.4			
6:27	615	945.3	14.0	-0.77	56	8.95	wnw.	10.9	
	1,000	920.7	10.9		58	7.69	wnw.	11.6	
	1,500	849.8	6.8		62	6.13	wnw.	13.1	
6:30	1,588	840.8	6.1	0.81	63	5.93	wdw.	13.9	
6:31	1,756	823.8	5.6	0.30	53	4.82	wdw.	15.3	
	2,000	799.8	4.5		51	4.29	w.	17.4	
6:32	2,171	782.8	3.7	0.46	49	3.90	w.	18.0	
6:33	2,347	766.1	3.7	0.00	44	3.50	w.	18.5	
	2,500	751.9	3.0		43	3.26	w.	18.4	
6:38	3,000	702.5	0.6		38	2.42	w.	19.7	
	3,949	627.3	-4.0	0.48	30	1.32	w.	19.7	
6:40	4,000	622.4	-4.2		30	1.29	w.	19.9	
	5,000	548.7	-8.2		29	0.89	w.	23.8	
6:41	5,036	546.0	-8.3	0.40	29	0.88	w.	24.2	
	6,000	480.8	-15.7		28	0.44	wdw.	32.2	
6:46	6,254	465.5	-17.7	0.77	28	0.36	wdw.	29.2	
	7,000	420.7	-24.2		27	0.19			
6:50	7,433	396.5	-28.0	0.87	27	0.13			
	8,000	366.6	-32.7		27	0.08			
6:54	8,898	321.8	-40.2	0.83	27	0.03			
	9,000	317.1	-41.1		27	0.03			
	10,000	272.9	-49.7		26	0.01			
6:57	10,016	272.3	-49.8	0.86	26	0.01			
7:01	10,975	235.1	-51.9	0.22	25	0.01			
	11,000	234.3	-52.1		25	0.01			
7:02	11,267	224.7	-54.4	0.86	25	0.01			Tropopause.
	12,000	200.2	-54.9		23	(1)			
7:09	12,663	180.7	-55.4	0.07	22	(1)			
	13,000	171.4	-56.1		22	(1)			
7:16	14,000	146.8	-58.3		22	(1)			
	14,075	144.7	-58.5	0.22	22	(1)			
7:23	15,000	134.7	-59.4		21	(1)			
	15,148	122.0	-59.6	0.10	21	(1)			

SEPTEMBER 17, 1930

P. m.									
4:14	225	990.0	21.6	-----	28	7.23	w.	6.7	1 Cl., W.
	500	958.1	18.8		28	6.08	w.	10.2	
4:16	751	931.0	18.2	1.03	28	5.16	w.	12.9	
	1,000	905.3	13.9		30	4.77	w.	11.6	
	1,500	850.4	9.2		35	4.07	w.	12.0	
	2,000	801.0	4.5		40	3.37	wnw.	12.7	
4:21	2,098	791.6	3.6	0.94	41	3.24	wnw.	13.1	
4:22	2,383	764.2	2.4	0.42	37	2.69	wnw.	14.9	
	2,500	752.5	2.5		32	2.34	wnw.	15.1	
4:23	2,564	747.3	2.6	-0.11	29	2.13	wnw.	15.2	
	3,000	708.2	1.3		25	1.68	wnw.	19.4	
4:27	3,321	680.2	0.3	0.30	22	1.37	wnw.	23.4	
	4,000	624.9	-2.2		28	1.43	wnw.	23.1	
4:29	4,089	617.8	-2.5	0.36	29	1.44	wnw.	23.8	
	5,000	550.1	-7.5		32	1.04	wnw.	25.9	
4:33	5,165	538.7	-8.4	0.55	33	0.99	wnw.	25.1	
	6,000	484.3	-14.0		38	0.70	w.	30.5	
4:38	6,434	456.3	-16.9	0.67	41	0.57	w.	29.5	
	7,000	423.8	-21.2		41	0.38	w.	33.2	
4:44	7,869	375.4	-27.9	0.77	41	0.20	w.	32.5	
	8,000	369.1	-28.9		41	0.18	w.	32.3	
	9,000	320.7	-36.2		39	0.08	w.	46.8	
4:49	9,753	286.7	-41.7	0.73	38	0.04			
	10,000	276.6	-43.3		37	0.03			
4:54	11,004	237.7	-49.9	0.66	34	0.01			
4:57	11,768	211.4	-53.3	0.51	32	0.01			Tropopause.
	12,000	203.8	-54.1		32	0.01			
5:06	13,000	174.0	-55.5		32	0.01			
	13,546	160.1	-56.3	0.14	32	(1)			
	14,000	149.0	-53.0		32	(1)			
5:15	15,000	128.9	-61.9		32	(1)			
	15,141	124.2	-62.4	0.38	32	(1)			

SEPTEMBER 18, 1930

A. m.									
6:33	225	995.2	10.8	-7.80	82	10.62	s.	2.0	Few Ci., W.
6:34	307	985.5	17.2	-7.80	55	10.80	ssw.	3.6	
	500	963.6	16.2		53	9.76	ssw.	5.4	
6:36	896	919.4	14.1	0.53	50	8.04	w.	5.6	
	1,000	908.4	13.4		51	7.84	w.	6.0	
6:37	1,382	887.6	10.8	0.68	53	6.86	wnw.	8.1	
	1,500	856.3	10.0		56	6.88	wnw.	8.2	
	2,000	805.1	6.4		67	6.44	nw.	10.1	
6:40	2,215	784.2	4.9	0.71	72	6.24	nw.	11.2	
	2,500	758.8	5.0		61	5.32	nw.	10.2	
6:42	2,724	736.7	5.1	-0.04	53	4.65	nw.	10.4	
	3,000	711.4	4.1		50	4.10	wnw.	13.1	
6:44	3,593	662.0	2.0	0.36	43	3.03	nw.	11.0	
	4,000	630.2	-0.6		41	2.38	nw.	8.1	
	5,000	584.7	-7.1		37	1.25	nw.	9.5	

1 Less than 0.01 mb.

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 18, 1930—Continued

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
A. m. 6:50	M. 5,476	521.5	-10.2	0.36	35	0.90	nw.	8.7	
	6,000	486.0	-13.9		34	0.63	nw.	8.5	
	7,000	425.3	-21.1		33	0.31	nw.	9.8	
6:57	7,176	416.2	-22.3	0.59	33	0.28	nw.	9.7	
	8,000	371.0	-31.1		32	0.11	nnw.	10.9	
7:01	8,386	351.6	-35.3	1.07	31	0.07	nw.	9.8	
	9,000	321.1	-39.8		32	0.04	wnw.	10.3	
7:07	10,447	290.2	-50.3	0.73	35	0.01	w.	21.4	
	11,000	237.8	-52.6		34	0.01	wsn.	33.2	
7:12	12,024	202.9	-56.9	0.42	33	0.01	w.	33.0	
7:15	12,729	181.5	-57.8	0.13	35	(1)	wsn.	26.0	Tropopause.
	13,000	174.6	-58.3		35	(1)	wsn.	28.7	
7:22	14,486	137.2	-60.9	0.18	33	(1)			
7:29	15,783	111.5	-59.8	-0.08	28	(1)			

SEPTEMBER 18, 1930

P. m.									
4:01	225	991.4	25.5	-----	38	12.41	sw.	2.7	Few Ci., few A. Cu.
	500	959.0	22.6	-----	41	11.25	ssw.	5.1	
	1,000	906.0	17.4	-----	47	9.34	ssw.	6.8	
4:04	1,038	902.4	17.0	1.05	47	9.11	sw.	6.8	
	1,500	853.6	13.1		53	7.99	sw.	6.9	
4:06	1,881	818.3	10.0	0.85	58	7.12	wsn.	7.3	
	1,998	804.9	9.7	0.22	60	7.22	w.	8.8	
4:08	2,426	784.3	7.5	0.51	68	7.05	nw.	9.4	
	2,500	758.1	7.7		64	6.73	nw.	9.5	
4:09	2,620	746.5	8.0	-0.26	58	6.22	nww.	10.1	
4:10	2,803	730.1	6.8	0.66	62	6.13	nww.	13.1	
	3,000	712.2	6.0		55	5.14	nww.	13.9	
4:12	3,283	688.5	4.9	0.40	45	3.90	nww.	12.0	
4:14	3,851	641.9	1.3	0.63	48	0.22	nww.	7.8	
4:17	4,7								

TABLE 2.—*Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930*

SEPTEMBER 19, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m. 4:10	M. 225	Mb. 987.4	°C. 27.4	—	P. ct. 38	Mb. 13.88	s.	M.p.s. 5.4	1 A. Cu., SW.
	500	955.8	24.8	—			SSW.	11.1	
4:12	728	932.2	22.6	0.96			SSW.	11.4	
4:13	943	900.1	21.5	0.51			SW.	16.4	
	1,000	902.9	21.0	—			SW.	16.8	
4:14	1,366	965.2	17.5	0.95			SW.	16.4	
4:15	1,467	855.0	17.8	-0.30			SW.	15.0	
	1,500	852.2	17.5	—			WSW.	14.3	
4:16	1,792	822.9	15.3	0.77			WSW.	16.1	
	2,000	803.5	14.0	—			WSW.	16.6	
	2,500	756.2	10.8	—			WSW.	16.4	
4:19	2,818	727.7	8.8	0.63			WSW.	14.6	
4:20	2,920	718.8	9.2	-0.39			WSW.	14.7	
	3,000	712.8	8.5	—			W.	14.9	
4:21	3,272	688.7	6.1	0.88			W.	15.0	
	4,000	629.7	-0.6	—			W.	10.2	
4:25	4,278	607.8	-3.1	0.91			W.	10.0	
	5,000	554.5	-8.1	—			NNW.	10.8	
4:30	5,513	518.7	-11.6	0.69			NNW.	8.7	
	6,000	456.9	-14.1	—			W.	11.5	
4:36	6,728	441.9	-17.9	0.52			W.	16.3	
	7,000	426.4	-20.0	—			W.	15.3	
	8,000	372.2	-27.8	—			W.	14.8	
4:42	8,173	362.7	-29.9	0.76			WNW.	13.2	
	9,000	323.0	-35.7	—			WNW.	9.8	
4:49	9,874	284.1	-42.9	0.82			W.	17.4	
	10,000	279.1	-43.5	—			W.	17.8	
	11,000	240.2	-48.5	—			W.	22.2	
4:56	11,433	224.7	-50.6	0.49			WSW.	26.8	
	12,000	205.7	-54.4	—			W.	25.4	
4:59	12,552	188.7	-58.0	0.66			WSW.	30.0	Tropopause.
	13,000	175.0	-58.1	—			WSW.	26.0	
	14,000	150.0	-58.2	—			WSW.	38.3	
5:08	14,444	139.8	-58.3	0.02			W.	27.6	
	15,000	—	—	—			W.	24.7	
5:13	15,519	—	—	—			WSW.	24.0	

SEPTEMBER 20, 1930

A. m.									
6:34	225	991.7	13.0	—	79	11.83	n.	2.8	7 St. Cu., W.
6:35	394	971.9	13.0	0.00	72	10.79	n.	7.0	
	500	956.6	12.3	—	72	10.30	n.	8.6	
6:36	884	916.7	9.9	0.63	72	8.78	n.	11.2	
	1,000	903.0	10.9	—	72	9.39	n.	8.6	
6:36½	1,022	901.7	11.1	-0.87	72	9.51	n.	8.3	
6:37	1,184	884.3	10.4	0.43	82	10.34	nnw.	6.1	
6:38	1,359	866.9	10.9	-0.29	84	10.95	w.	6.8	
	1,500	850.4	11.8	—	85	11.76	w.	8.5	
6:39	1,683	835.1	12.8	-0.63	86	12.71	WSW.	12.9	
	2,000	802.0	11.2	—	88	11.44	w.	15.4	
6:42	2,500	755.6	8.7	0.49	86	9.68	w.	18.8	
	3,000	710.1	5.2	—	86	7.60	—	—	
6:45	3,623	658.8	0.8	0.70	86	5.56	—	—	
6:46	3,868	638.8	1.8	-0.41	70	4.86	—	—	
	4,000	627.5	0.9	—	71	4.63	—	—	
6:48	4,792	568.9	-4.7	0.70	74	3.06	—	—	
	5,000	554.4	-6.4	—	77	2.76	—	—	
6:50	5,215	538.9	-8.2	0.83	80	2.46	—	—	
6:51	5,747	503.2	-10.6	0.45	60	1.28	—	—	
	6,000	486.9	-12.3	—	60	1.28	—	—	
6:53	6,545	453.2	-16.1	0.69	60	0.91	—	—	
	7,000	426.5	-18.5	—	58	0.70	—	—	
6:55	7,281	410.8	-20.0	0.53	56	0.58	—	—	
6:57	7,698	388.3	-23.8	0.92	54	0.39	—	—	
	8,000	372.7	-25.7	—	52	0.31	—	—	
	9,000	324.5	-32.0	—	47	0.15	—	—	
7:08	9,470	303.0	-35.0	0.63	45	0.10	—	—	
7:08	9,983	280.9	-40.3	1.01	43	0.05	—	—	
7:10	10,377	265.5	-41.5	0.31	43	0.05	—	—	
	11,000	241.9	-48.1	—	43	0.02	—	—	
7:14	11,271	232.1	-51.0	1.06	43	0.02	—	—	

SEPTEMBER 20, 1930

P. m.									
4:10	225	969.9	20.7	—	31	7.57	nw.	3.6	2 Cl. St., W.
	500	958.5	18.3	—	w.	3.8	—	—	
4:12	779	927.5	15.8	0.88	wnw.	4.1	Pressure record poor; altitudes determined from 2-theodolite ob- servations; pres- sures computed from altitudes and tempera- tures.	—	
4:15	1,000	904.0	13.9	—	wnw.	4.9	—	—	
	1,457	856.3	10.1	0.84	wnw.	6.7	—	—	
	1,500	851.4	9.9	—	wnw.	6.9	—	—	
	2,000	800.0	7.5	—	w.	8.6	—	—	
4:17	2,222	770.4	6.4	0.48	w.	11.1	—	—	
4:18	2,399	762.7	7.5	-0.62	w.	12.0	—	—	
	2,500	763.5	6.8	—	w.	12.3	—	—	
4:20	2,757	730.1	5.0	0.70	w.	13.1	—	—	

TABLE 2.—*Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued*

SEPTEMBER 20, 1930—Continued

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m. 4:21	2,950	713.0	5.2	-0.10	w.	14.5	—	—	
	3,000	709.1	4.9	—	w.	14.9	—	—	
4:24	3,921	632.2	0.1	0.52	w.	18.6	—	—	
	4,000	628.0	-0.4	—	w.	18.7	—	—	
4:28	4,880	559.4	-6.1	0.64	w.	21.0	—	—	
	5,000	550.9	-6.0	—	w.	20.9	—	—	
4:29	5,133	542.3	-5.9	-0.08	w.	20.1	—	—	
	6,000	485.0	-13.6	—	w.	23.8	—	—	
4:35	6,340	463.5	-16.6	0.89	w.	25.5	—	—	
	6,709	—	—	—	w.	24.5	—	—	

SEPTEMBER 21, 1930

A. m.									
4:27	225	984.5	23.1	—	35	9.90	s.	3.6	Cloudless.
4:28	437	962.8	23.1	0.00	34	9.62	SSW.	8.5	
	500	964.8	22.6	—	34	9.33	SSW.	8.5	
	1,000	900.7	18.3	—	36	7.57	SSW.	10.8	
4:31	1,443	866.1	14.6	0.86	38	6.32	SW.	12.2	
	1,500	850.0	14.6	—	39	6.48	SW.	12.4	
4:32	1,678	802.7	14.5	0.41	41	6.77	WSW.	13.3	
	1,945	806.7	13.5	0.37	46	7.12	W.	15.5	
4:33	2,000	822.5	13.7	—	45	7.06	W.	16.1	
	2,079	794.0	13.9	-0.30	44	6.99	W.	17.0	
4:34	2,500	755.0	10.6	—	48	6.13	WNW.	19.6	
	3,000	710.9	6.7	—	53	5.20	WNW.	24.4	
4:38	3,368	679.7	3.9	0.78	57	4.60	WNW.	23.4	
4:39	3,563	603.6	4.1	-0.10	62	4.26	W.	21.9	
	4,000	582.5	0.7	—	52	3.34	W.	22.4	
4:42	4,688	578.1	-4.5	0.78	52	2.19	W.	27.3	
4:43	4,856	564.4	-4.3	-0.11	50	2.14	W.	28.8	
	5,000	554.0	-5.2	—	48	1.91	W.	29.3	
4:46	5,671	508.5	-9.2	0.60	41	1.15	W.	28.2	
4:47	5,884	494.7	-8.9	-0.14	38	1.09	WNW.	26.8	
	6,000	486.4	-9.9	—	38	1.00	WNW.	26.2	
4:49	6,406	462.2	-13.6</						

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 26, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature °C.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m.	M.	Mb.			P. ct.	Mb.	M.p.s.		
4:02	225	980.7	11.2		69	9.18	w.	9.4	
4:03	411	969.1	11.0	0.11	73	9.58	wsw.	13.5	
	500	953.6	10.2		76	9.45	wsw.	15.7	
4:07	1,000	922.6	5.8		92	8.48			
	1,242	887.0	3.6	0.89	100	7.90			
	1,500	839.3	2.2		99	7.09			
	2,000	788.0	-0.5		98	5.74			
4:15	2,492	742.1	-3.2	0.54	96	4.50			
	2,500	740.8	-3.0		94	4.48			
4:16	2,577	734.2	-1.5	-2.00	79	4.27			
4:18	2,900	705.1	0.0	-0.46	58	3.54			
	3,000	698.0	-0.5		58	3.40			
4:22	3,638	642.7	-3.5	0.47	56	2.56			
4:23	3,808	629.0	-1.8	-1.00	43	2.27			
	4,000	614.5	-2.0		41	2.12			
4:27	4,461	579.4	-2.6	0.12	37	1.82			
	5,000	542.1	-4.1		28	1.22			
4:35	5,752	491.9	-6.2	0.28	15	0.55			
	6,000	477.1	-7.8		15	0.48			
	7,000	418.7	-14.4		13	0.23			
4:42	7,211	406.9	-15.8	0.66	13	0.20			
	8,000	366.5	-20.9		12	0.11			
4:49	8,519	341.2	-24.3	0.65	12	0.08			
	9,000	319.4	-28.6		13	0.06			
4:56	9,716	288.6	-35.1	0.90	14	0.03			
	10,000	277.4	-36.8		14	0.03			
5:01	10,710	249.9	-41.0	0.59	14	0.02			
5:02	10,948	241.3	-40.2	-0.34	14	0.02			
	11,000	239.9	-40.6		14	0.02			
5:06	12,236	206.6	-48.4		12	0.01			
	13,000	199.1	-50.4	0.79	12	(1)			
5:16	13,397	177.3	-52.0		12	(1)			
	13,800	166.6	-52.9	0.22	12	(1)			

SEPTEMBER 28, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature °C.	Δt 100 m.	Cloudless.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
						Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:00	225	990.5	17.0		33	6.40	w.	5.7		
	500	957.5	14.5		35	5.78	w.	8.2		
	1,000	923.8	10.1		38	4.70	w.	10.4		
4:03	1,241	877.2	7.9	0.90	40	4.26	w.	11.0		
	1,500	850.0	5.7		43	3.94	w.	10.8		
4:05	1,987	800.5	1.7	0.83	48	3.31	wnw.	15.9		
	2,000	799.5	1.8		47	3.27	wnw.	16.2		
4:06	2,169	782.6	3.4	-0.93	30	2.34	wnw.	18.9		
	2,500	751.0	2.3		47	3.39	nw.	29.6		
4:08	2,510	750.4	2.3	0.32	48	3.46	nw.	29.8		
4:09	2,902	714.6	-0.2	0.64	57	3.43	nw.	30.6		
	3,000	705.0	-0.6		57	3.31	nw.	30.6		
4:11	3,751	642.2	-4.0	0.45	57	2.50	wnw.	28.2		
	4,000	622.1	-5.0		53	2.14	wnw.	28.8		
4:13	4,353	594.9	-6.4	0.40	48	1.72	wnw.	28.7		
	5,000	547.7	-10.5		40	1.00	wnw.	29.8		
4:17	5,790	493.6	-15.5	0.63	30	0.48	wnw.	26.8		
	6,000	480.9	-17.0		30	0.42	wnw.	21.5		
	7,000	420.4	-24.0		29	0.21	wnw.	23.2		
	8,000	365.8	-31.1		28	0.10	wnw.	30.2		

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

TABLE 2.—Tabulated data of sounding-balloon ascents at Royal Center, Ind., during September, 1930—Continued

SEPTEMBER 28, 1930—Continued

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
					Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
P. m.	M.	Mb.	°C.		P. ct.	Mb.	M.p.s.		
4:25	8,613	334.7	-35.4		28	0.06	wnw.	26.8	
	9,000	316.8	-38.5		27	0.04	wnw.	24.7	
	10,000	273.2	-46.5		26	0.02	wnw.	30.7	
4:31	10,503	253.0	-50.5		25	0.01	wnw.	29.1	
	11,000	234.1	-53.6		25	0.01	w.	26.7	
4:37	11,996	200.4	-59.7		25	(1)	w.	40.0	Tropopause.
	13,000	171.0	-60.1		25	(1)	w.	31.4	
4:41	13,423	159.6	-60.3		24	(1)	w.	26.7	
4:42	13,488				24	(1)	w.	26.0	

SEPTEMBER 29, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Cloudless.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
						Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:02	225	992.1	17.0		47	9.11	n.	4.2		Few A. Cu., W.
	500	960.0	14.4		51	8.37	dnn.	6.0		
	1,000	905.2	9.7		60	7.22	nnw.	4.3		
4:06	1,261	876.7	7.2	0.95	64	6.50	nw.	7.3		
4:07	1,476	854.1	7.5	-0.14	64	6.64	nw.	10.9		
	1,500	851.5	7.4		64	6.59	nw.	11.1		
	2,000	800.1	5.5		64	5.78	wnw.	17.0		
4:09	2,148	796.9	4.9	0.39	64	5.54	w.	19.3		
	2,500	755.0	3.2		60	4.61	w.	21.6		
4:11	2,539	750.0	3.0	0.48	60	4.55	w.	21.6		
	3,000	708.7	-0.7		68	3.92	wnw.	23.7		
4:15	3,353	677.5	-3.5	0.80	74	3.39	wnw.	25.1		
4:16	3,769	642.7	-4.9	0.34	50	2.04	wnw.	23.0		
4:17	3,923	630.3	-4.5	-0.26	43	1.81	wnw.	23.0		

SEPTEMBER 30, 1930

Time 90th mer.	Altitude, M. S. L.	Pressure	Temperature	Δt 100 m.	Cloudless.	Humidity		Wind		Remarks
						Relative	Vapor pres- sure	Direction	Velocity	
4:04	225	997.6	15.3		50	8.70	n.	5.5		Few Cl., NW.
	500	965.0	13.1		53	7.99	n.	6.6		Cu., NW.
	1,000	909.4	9.1		59	6.82	n.	6.4		Pressure trace ques-
	1,500	856.2	5.1		66	5.79	nnw.	5.1		tionable; alti-
4:09	2,000	805.0	4.1		54	4.42	dnn.	8.8		tude determined
	2,230	782.4	5.5	-0.61	39	3.52	nnw.	11.6		from 2-theodolite
	2,500	757.0	5.3		33	2.94	nnw.	10.6		observations;
4:11	2,547	752.6	5.3	0.06	32	2.85	nnw.	10.4		pressure com-
	2,628	745.2	5.5	-0.25	30	2.71	nnw.	10.5		puted from alti-
	3,002	711.7	5.0	0.13	28	2.44	nnw.	18.4		temperatures.
	4,000	626.0	-1.3		31	1.70	nw.	18.6		
	5,000	551.1	-7.5		34	1.11	nw.	19.7		
	6,000	498.1	-13.8		37	0.69	nw.	20.2		
4:23	6,337	465.5	-15.9	0.63	38	0.59	nw.	21.4		
	7,000	427.0	-20.5		38	0.38	nw.	20.9		
	8,000	372.5	-27.4		38	0.19	nw.	21.9		
	9,000	323.2	-34.3		38	0.09				